

**IBM Research** | Africa

The world is our lab.

# Practical Machine learning for developing countries: Lessons and Reflections

Charity Wayua, PhD  
Senior Manager



@IBMResearch  
@iclr\_conf  
#iclr2020

# IBM Research

3,000 researchers

6 continents

12 labs

21 locations



# Financial Inclusion



# Agriculture



# Water



# Core AI

O	I	R	A	R	N	Z	E	S	H		N	S	T	W	I	X	O
R	I		S	I	W	O	K				R	O	M	E			
H	I		O	R	I	K	O	N			R	O	M	E			
A	N		O	I	I	Z	O	N			O	R	M	E			
A	E		O	R	I	Z	O	N			O	R	M	E			
I	N		O	K	I	O	R	H			A	T	I	M			
M	A		O	R	N	O	Z	I			Z	O	E	T	W		
A	T		O	R	I	Z	O	N			Z	O	M	L	O		
A	H		Z	R	Z	I	R	K			E	T	W	O	R		
E	I		H	R	S	Z	O	N			E	T	W	O	R		
A	R		O	R	I	Z	O	N			W	O	R	T			
A	O		I	N	S	Z	O	I			R	O	M	E			
O	I		O	H	I	Z	A	W			T	O	M	O	R		
O	I		O	R	I	N	S	E			R	O	M	E			
Z	A		N	O	I	O	R	I			T	O	M	E			
V	O		Z	A	N	H	N	O	I	Z	N	O	N	E	T		
A	I		H	O	R	I	Z	O	N		R	I	M	O	R		
A	I		O	E	I	Z	O	I			E	O	W	L	E		
A	I		O	R	I	Z	O	N			R	O	M	E			
A	I		O	R	I	Z	O	N			R	O	M	E			
A	Z		I	I	W	O	N				O	O	O	T	M		
A	R		Z	A	E	V	O	N			R	O	M	E			
E	I		O	R	I	Z	O	N			R	O	M	E			
A	I		O	R	I	Z	O	N			E	T	W	O	R		
A	V		I	E	I	Z	O	N			R	O	M	E			
A	T		I	R	O	Z	O	N			K	O	Z	O			
A	I		O	R	I	N	O	Z			T	O	Z				
A	I		H	O	R	I	Z	O	N	S	N	E	T	W			

# Education

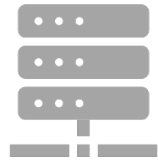


# Transportation





Problem  
definition



Data and pre-  
processing

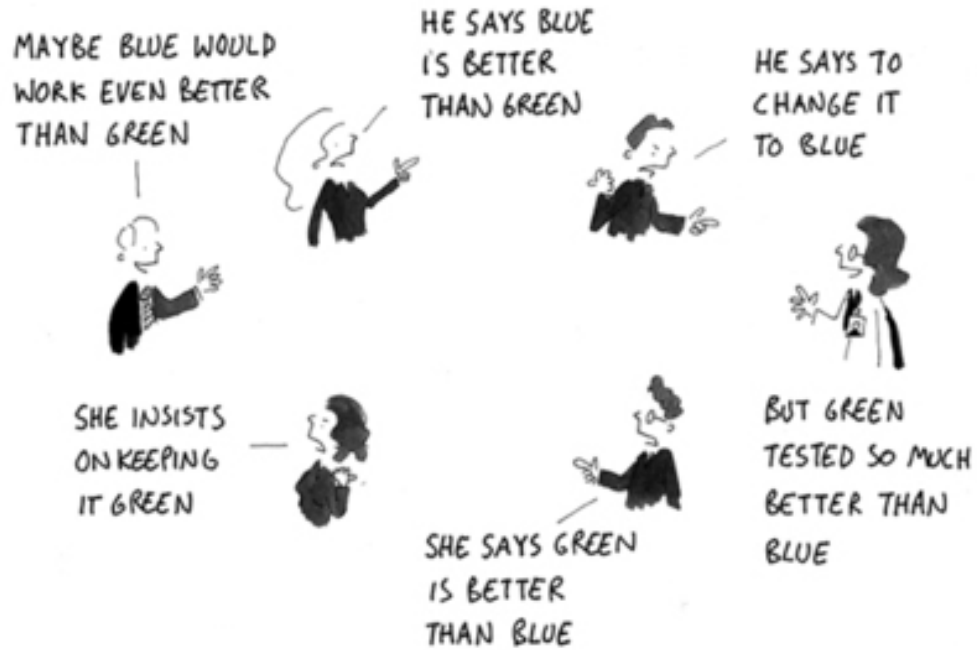


Model  
development



Integration into  
practice

# Collaborative problem definition is key



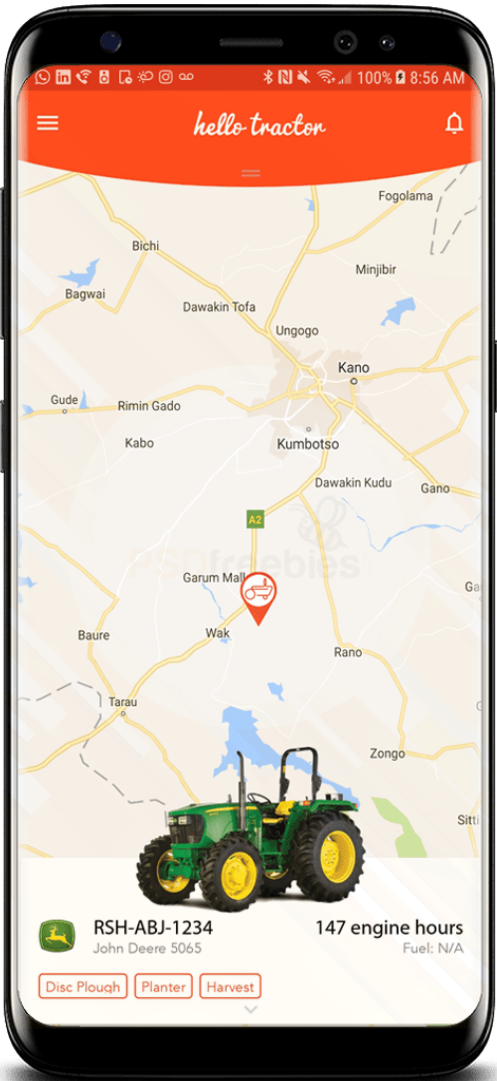
“ I suspect if you were to create a map of data sets throughout the world, it would look much like the electricity map – data overload in the U.S., Europe and parts of Asia, yet a mere sprinkling around North Africa, South Africa, Lagos and Kenya”

Carol Pineau, Vice President of Strategic Partnerships at GeoPoll.

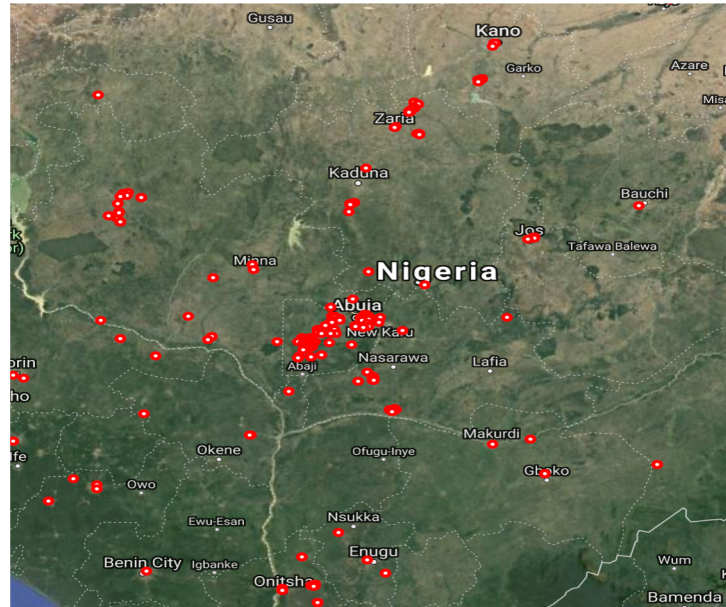
# Digitizing farms



# Digitizing farms



Hello Tractor Application



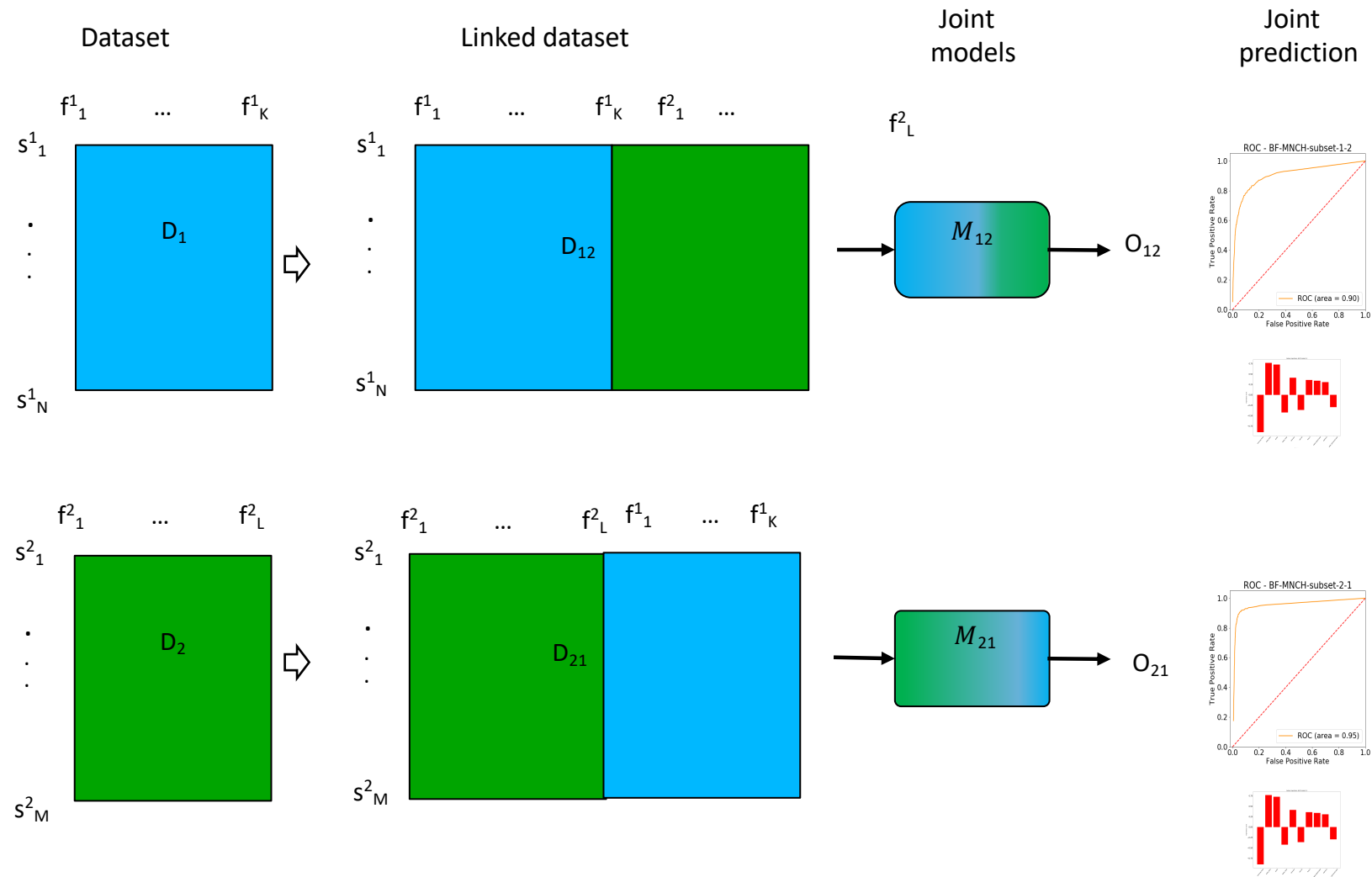
Serviced areas



Boundary and acreage estimation

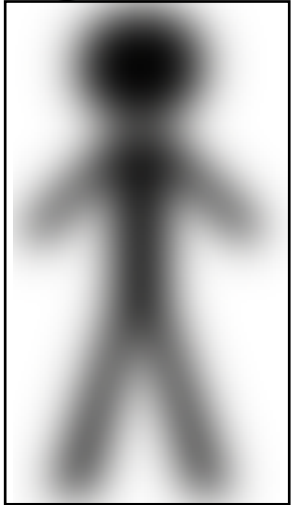


# Linking datasets to improve outcome prediction



# Launching a product into a new market: transfer learning example

Original Market

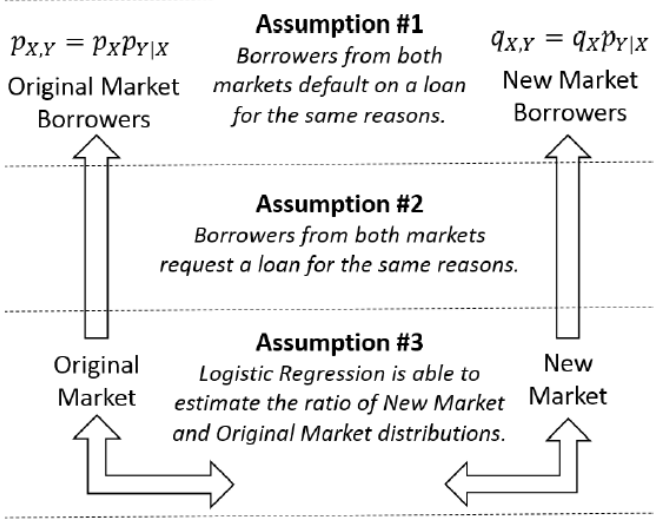


Original Market Borrower

New Market



New Market Borrower



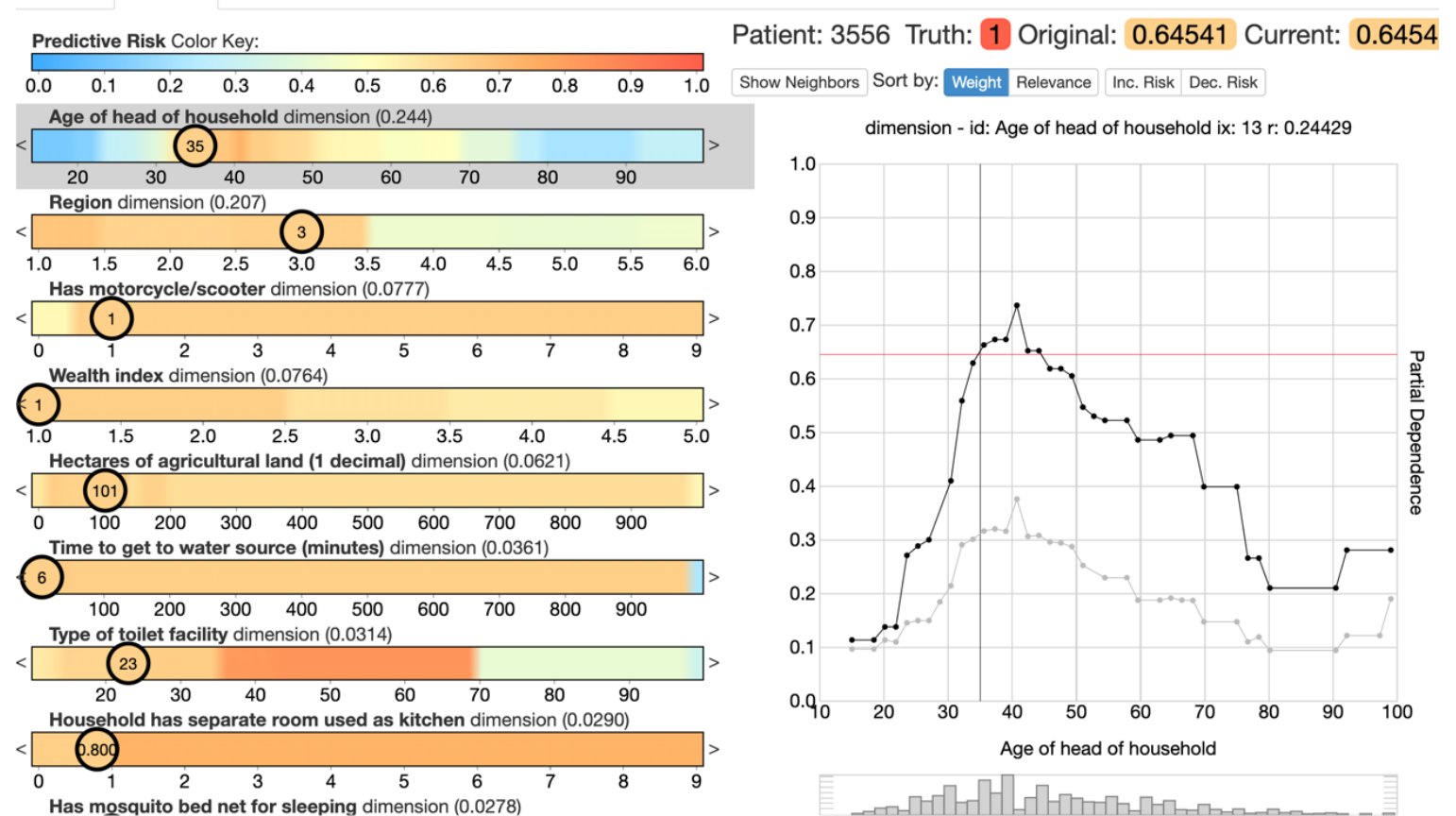
# Explainability for intervention planning

1

Identify the most important markers for one entity (e.g. household or person)

2

Shows how changes in the marker profile of a single entity impacts vulnerability



MARKER PROFILE OF A SINGLE HOUSEHOLD



Correlation is not causality



Integration of the machine learning models into practice is still hard



Thank you